

# EXHIBIT A

Forbes / Tech / [#MarketMoves](#)

JAN 31, 2018 @ 01:21 PM

44,117 👁

# RaiBlocks Rebrands To 'Nano' -- XRB Price Has Surged 41% In 24 Hours, With 20% Bull Run This Morning



**Jesse Damiani**, CONTRIBUTOR

*I cover the human side of VR/AR, Blockchain, AI, Startups, & Media.* [FULL BIO](#) ✓

Opinions expressed by Forbes Contributors are their own.



Nano  
*New Nano name and logo*

## **New year, new rules.**

It's been a wild couple months for cryptocurrencies worldwide, with major swings of volatility. RaiBlocks is no exception, having rocketed up from less than \$0.25 on Dec. 1 to nearly \$35 earlier this month. But amid all that movement and growing name-recognition, one team has decided to rebrand.

According to a [blog post](#) out today, RaiBlocks is officially becoming 'Nano.' The decision came after the team gathered together to discuss their vision of the future:

“ In November, the team gathered to discuss the future of Raiblocks and develop plans to further the project’s growth. One topic discussed was the name itself (“Is it, ray or rye?,” “Ditch the Blocks!,” “Just call it Rai!”). Feedback from the community suggested that improvements could be made to better resonate with the public and a mainstream audience. Because of this, our team made the decision to rebrand.

[Ed note: Investing in cryptocurrencies or tokens is highly speculative and the market is largely unregulated. Anyone considering it should be prepared to lose their entire investment.]

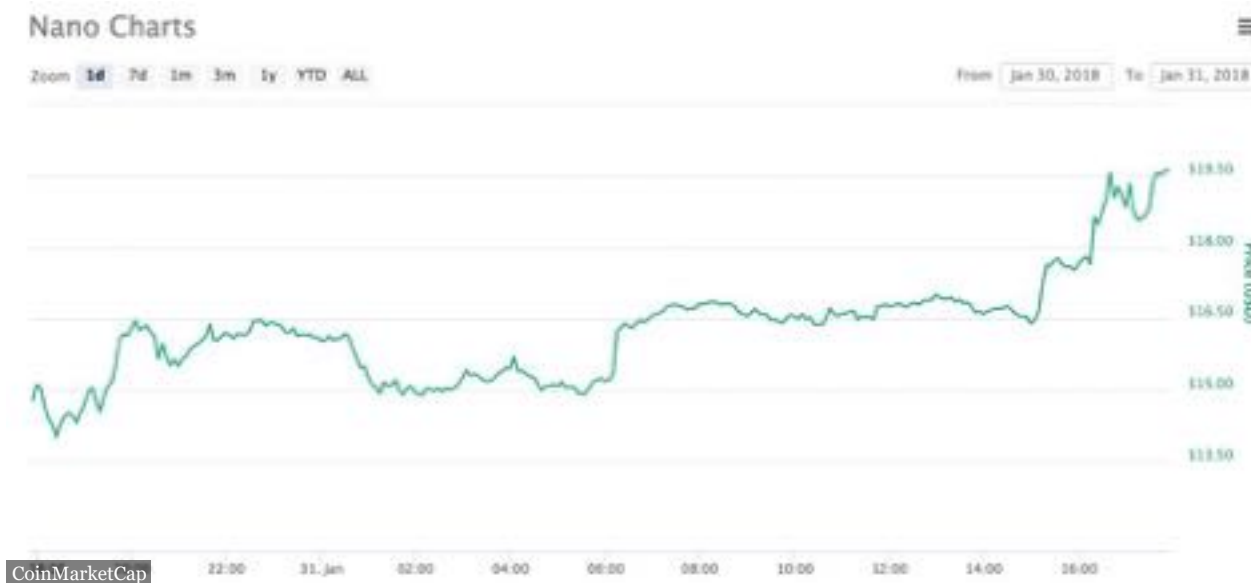
The company went on to explain the rationale behind the new name and logo:

“ The Core Team wanted a name that represented the simplicity and speed of the project, and Nano does just that. The new logo uses several nodes, playing on the block-lattice design of the network, that connect to form an “N.” All social media accounts will be updated to reflect the name and logo changes. The new website is [nano.org](https://nano.org).

All XRB funds, wallets, and transactions will continue to operate as they have.

## XRB Price Surge

XRB was trading for \$14.02 10:24am PST Jan. 30, according to [CoinMarketCap](#). At the same time the next day, that number was \$19.81, marking growth of 41 percent.



*XRB price movement*

Whether or not the name change will have the desired outcome, only time will tell. Since the original post went up around 7:00am PST Jan. 31, The XRB price has grown from 16.41 to \$19.81, or over 20 percent.

Other factors could be influencing this growth, including new exchange listings and an increased interest in Directed Acyclic Graph (DAG)-based cryptocurrencies.

"[Nano] has been gathering momentum over time as people become more aware of the advantages of DAG-based cryptocurrencies, and as more exchanges list their coin," Blockchain Consultant Chadwick Strange said. "KuCoin ran into some issues managing the high volume demand when they listed XRB—which was resolved with time—the lessons learned from KuCoin listing should help prepare for a smooth listing in Binance, which is expected very soon."

*Jesse Damiani is Editor-at-Large of VRScout, Series Editor of Best American Experimental Writing, and CEO of Galatea, a screenwriting and project management tool for AR and VR stories.*



Vamshi Vangapally

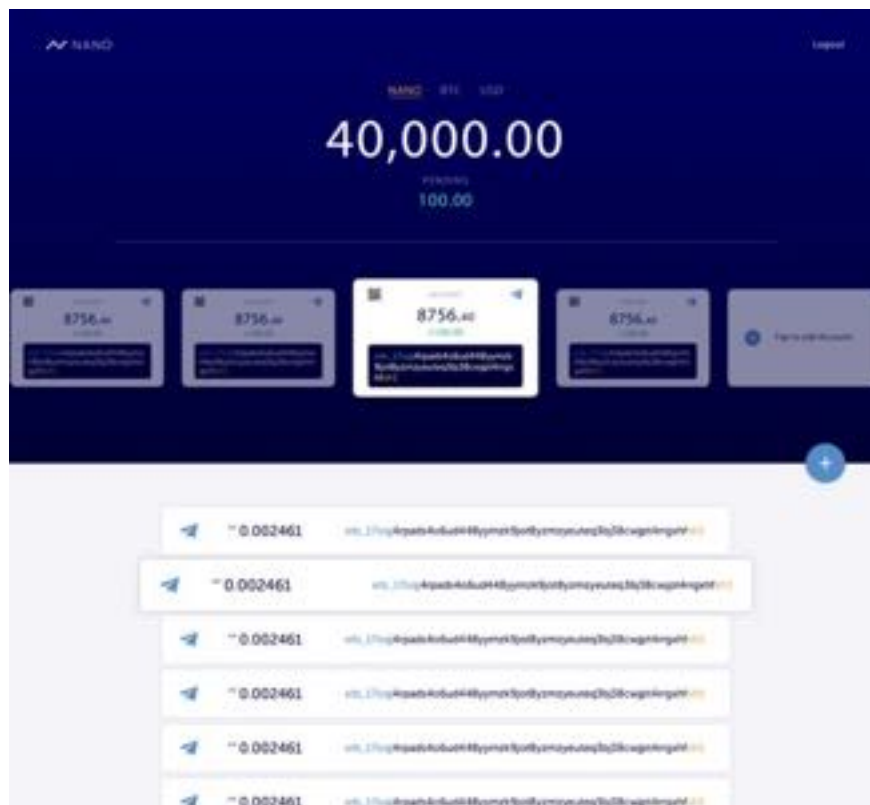
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Jan 31 · 3 min read

## What happens to my XRB after Nano rebranding?

Since Raiblocks (XRB) have officially announced about the rebranding to Nanocurrency with new website [nano.org](https://nano.org)—there are lot of questions running in everyone's mind. Answers for few of them are here.



### Are my XRB automatically converted to Nano?

Yes! You don't have to do anything. If you had 10 RaiBlocks (sometimes referred to as 10 mrai), you now have 10 Nano. You can hodl them, send them, request them or trade them same as always.

Some exchanges may be in the process up upgrading to show XRB is now Nano. You can either use caution and wait until their upgrade is

# EXHIBIT B

finished or go ahead.

## Do the denominations change

№10 XRB (or 10 mrai) is 10 Nano. The only thing that changes is the ticker (remember to use \$NANO on Twitter)

## Is my wallet address the same?

Yes! Your wallet address will continue to be xrb\_... for the short term. You can still transact just as you did before.

## What if my funds are on RaiWallet

RaiWallet is rebranding to <https://nanowallet.io/> but still has the same backend and the same code. The only things that are different are the website name, design and URL. It is still our official web wallet.

## What if my funds are on the old Desktop Wallet

Your funds are still safe on there. We are also rolling out new desktop and mobile wallets soon. As long as you have your Wallet Seed backed up, you can use those funds on any of our new wallets. We encourage you to update to one of our new wallets so you can use the latest and greatest in Nano tech.

## What will happen to @Raiwalletbot?

Now you must use @NanoWalletBot to manage your funds. Open and find your accounts of the old raiwalletbot, with everything intact, except that it has a new logo and name.

*This article is replicated from information posted on [Reddit](#) to reach more audience as most of crypto-investors are on Medium. Original post is [here](#)*

Once your questions are all answered and wondering how to buy Nano (previously called as Raiblocks). Head out to following articles depending on exchange you want to buy.

## Binance

Where & How to buy Nano (NANO or XRB)

Comprehensive guide on understanding what is



Nanocurrency (previously called RaiBlocks),...  
hackernoon.com



## KuCoin

How to buy RaiBlocks aka XRB

Comprehensive guide on understanding what is  
Nano (RaiBlocks), It's token, purpose and how to...  
hackernoon.com



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# EXHIBIT C



## CRYPTOCURRENCIES

# Nano: RaiBlocks Confirms Rebranding Effective Immediately



🕒 2 min read / January 31, 2018

By **Paddy Baker**

The digital asset RaiBlocks (XRB) has confirmed on Wednesday that it will be rebranded as Nano.



On a blog-post posted today, the XRB team said that the decision to change the name would represent “the simplicity and speed of the project”. The new logo uses nodes connected together to form the letter ‘N’.



RaiBlocks admitted the original name had had a mixed reception from consumers, with confusion on how it was supposed to be pronounced. They decided to find a name that would “better resonate” with the public and mainstream audience.





XRB has specialised in ensuring that very small transactions or 'micropayments' happen quickly. Unlike other cryptos, XRB cannot be mined and there is no hard cap, tokens issued centrally. The original name was a playful reference to the giant, unwieldy Rai that were used as currency on various Micronesian islands until the beginning of the 21st century.

The new name and logo design will be updated onto the digital asset's social media and the website name will be changed to 'nano.org'; addresses will continue to start with 'xrb' for the time being. All XRB funds, wallets and transaction will continue to operate as usual.

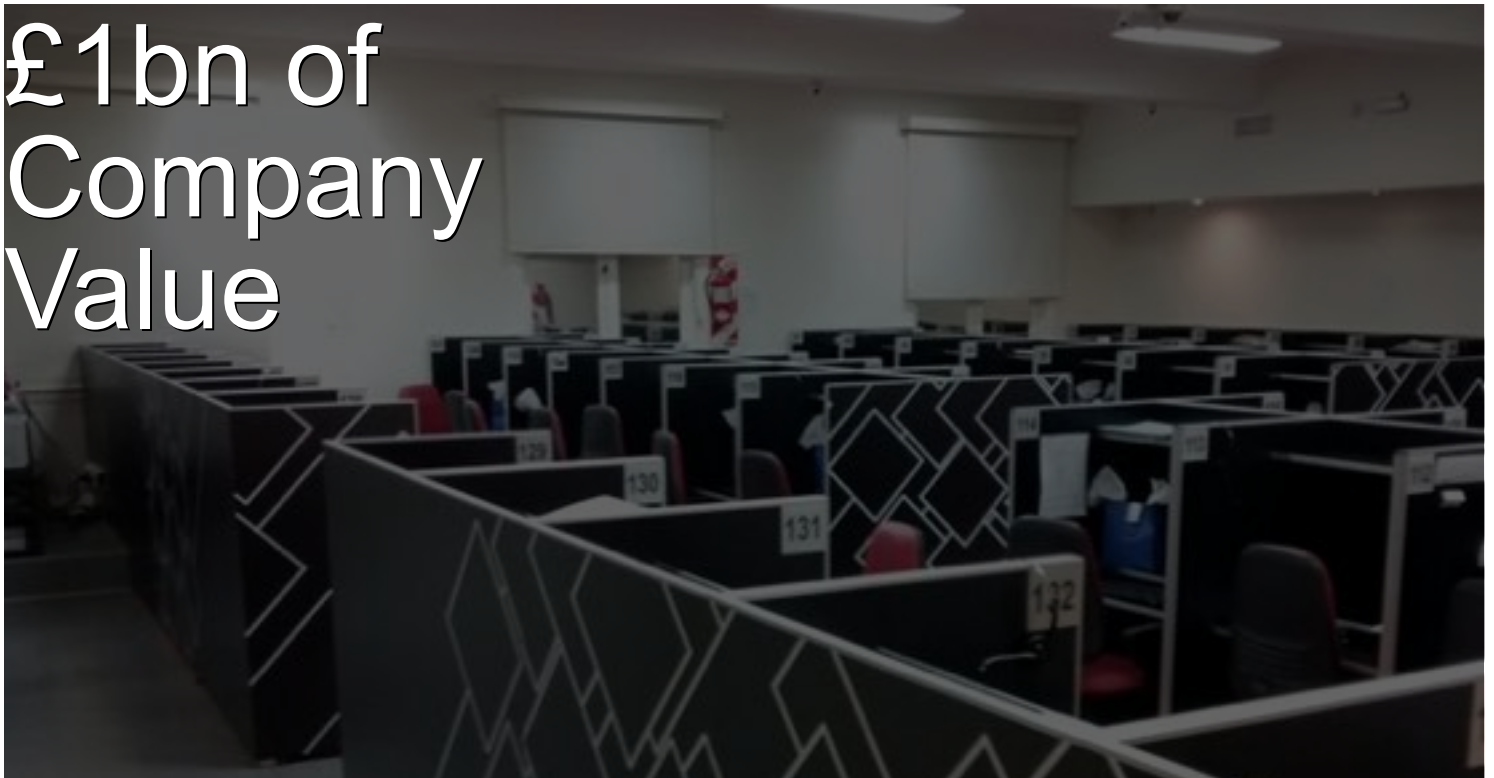
The RaiBlocks, now Nano team, said that they had met up in November to discuss the future of the company and had decided to rebrand at the meeting.

Although the price of XRB has been volatile, it has been trading at half of the peak value of around \$100 in the last month for XRB, which has been trading at half of the peak value of around \$100 in the last month for XRB.

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# Capita: Shock Profit Warning Wipes

# £1bn of Company Value



🕒 2 min read / January 31, 2018

By **Paddy Baker**

£1bn was wiped off the value of public services provider, Capita, after the company is shock profit warning on Wednesday.



City analysts had predicted profits of £400m for Capita in 2018, but the group warned expected profits to be between £270m-300m.

Capita is now expected to take evasive actions, including axing dividend payments as means to raise £700m so as to put finances back on track. The company has debts of £1.1bn and a pension deficit of £380m.

At the news, share prices in Capita crashed 45% to £1.90, its lowest price since January 2003.

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# Political and Economic Challenges in Going It Alone



⌚ 4 min read / January 31, 2018

By **John Theodore**

In the past, British foreign policy has always been directed to support its global export trading initiatives. The nation's prosperity relies on this. But leaving the EU – even with a 'comprehensive' trade agreement – will not be enough. Observers at the Davos Economic Summit already note that Britain's standing in the world has taken a knock.





In political terms, its planned exit from the EU removes it from the world's most influential. Even while negotiating this exit with a two year transition period, it has to accept EU law. any new EU rules without the power of influence or veto. These conditions have been imposed directly by the EU27 in their instructions to the Brussels negotiators.

## Going it Alone

The perception of weakness in Brussels, as in other European capitals, is encouraging the inability of Theresa May's minority administration to agree on the terms of a transition agreement. In addition, her cabinet ministers seem incapable of forming a consensus on the kind of final trade deal they wish to negotiate with the EU27.

Currently, her government is defending unofficial leaks from Dexeu (The Department for Exiting the European Union), which is responsible for overseeing negotiations for the UK's withdrawal from the EU. These leaks have caused substantial embarrassment for Brexiteers, as they demonstrate that no economic scenario exists for Britain being better off economically than the EU.

In going it alone, Britain's foreign policy establishment must now prepare for new challenges. This means taking a hard line on trade negotiations.

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# EXHIBIT D

## Raiblocks Cryptocurrency Rebrands as Nano as Coin's Price Soars

Bye blockchain, hello block lattice.

By [Alasdair Wilkins](#) on January 31, 2018  
Filed Under [Bitcoin](#), [Blockchain](#) & [Power](#)

It's been a rough day and a rougher week for [cryptocurrency](#), but one coin is taking a drastic step to change its fortunes. The team behind the cryptocurrency Raiblocks announced Wednesday that the coin is officially rebranding itself as Nano, and the early returns for the coin are promising.

The cryptocurrency is the 20th largest in the world according to CoinMarketCap, with a \$2.6 billion market cap. The coin's price is up to about \$20, up from a recent low of \$13 on January 29. That isn't the coin's all-time high, as it reached as high as \$33 in early January amid the general cryptocurrency boom, but it's one of relatively few coins that has shown signs of recovery amid the general downturn.

The big idea behind what is now Nano is [the block lattice](#), a variation on the [blockchain](#) technology that underpins cryptocurrencies like [bitcoin](#). The tech is a direct reaction to a central problem with bitcoin, which is that its ever-expanding digital ledger makes transaction times painfully slow and consumes infamously large amounts of power. Nano gives each account key its own distinct blockchain that then replicates to other peers on the network. This speeds up processing times and reduces energy needs.

This smaller-scale, networked approach is part of the reason the team says they made the shift to the new name — along with the fact nobody could quite agree how to pronounce “Raiblocks.”

“The Core Team wanted a name that represented the simplicity and speed of the project, and Nano does just that,” the team writes in a Medium post [announcing the move]. The new logo uses several nodes, playing on the block-lattice [design](#) of the network, that connect to form an ‘N.’”

The team assured users that the switchover would be seamless, with all funds, wallets, and transactions expected to continue operating normally. The team also promised the introduction of a desktop and iOS mobile wallet later in 2018. The coin has also been added to new exchanges like Kucoin and Bit-Z, fueling general optimism for the relaunched cryptocurrency.

# EXHIBIT E

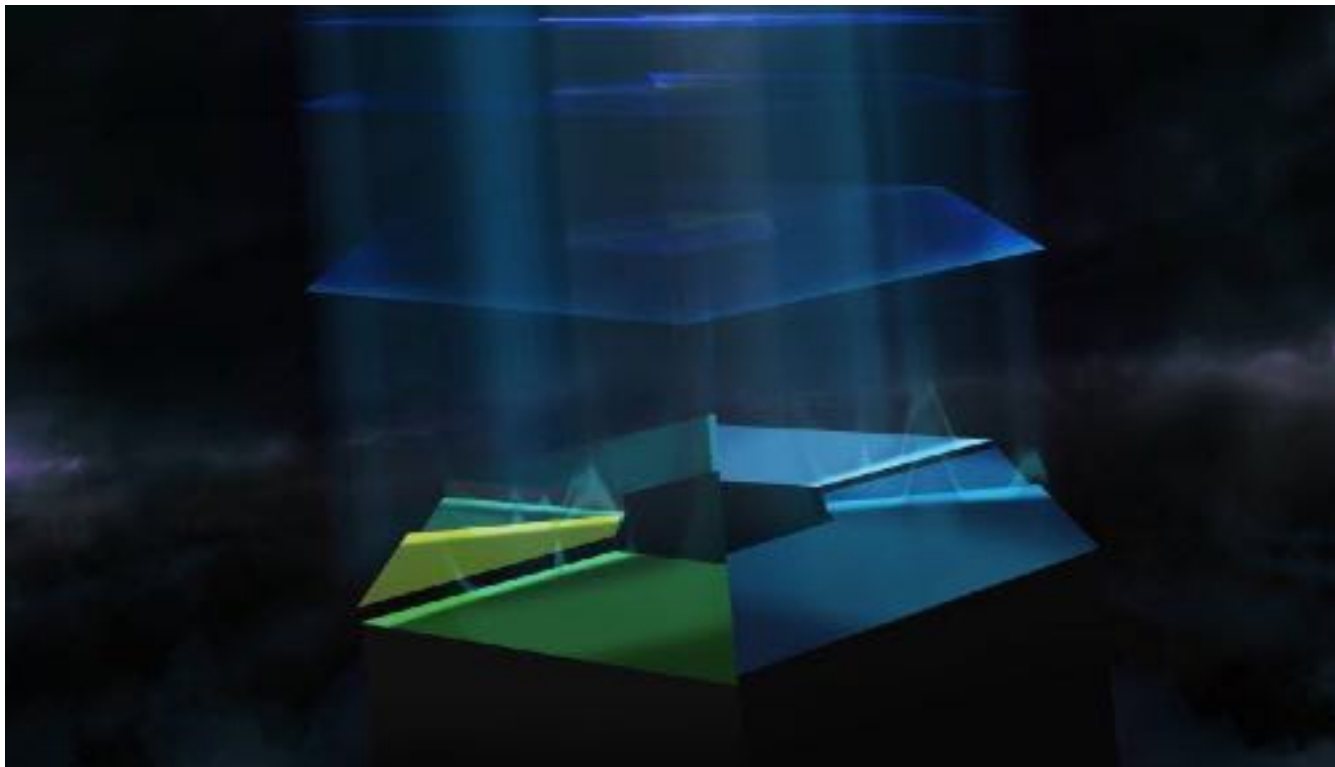
# RaiBlocks Rebrands To Nano: Excellent Mid-Week Price Development



By Alex Tomzack

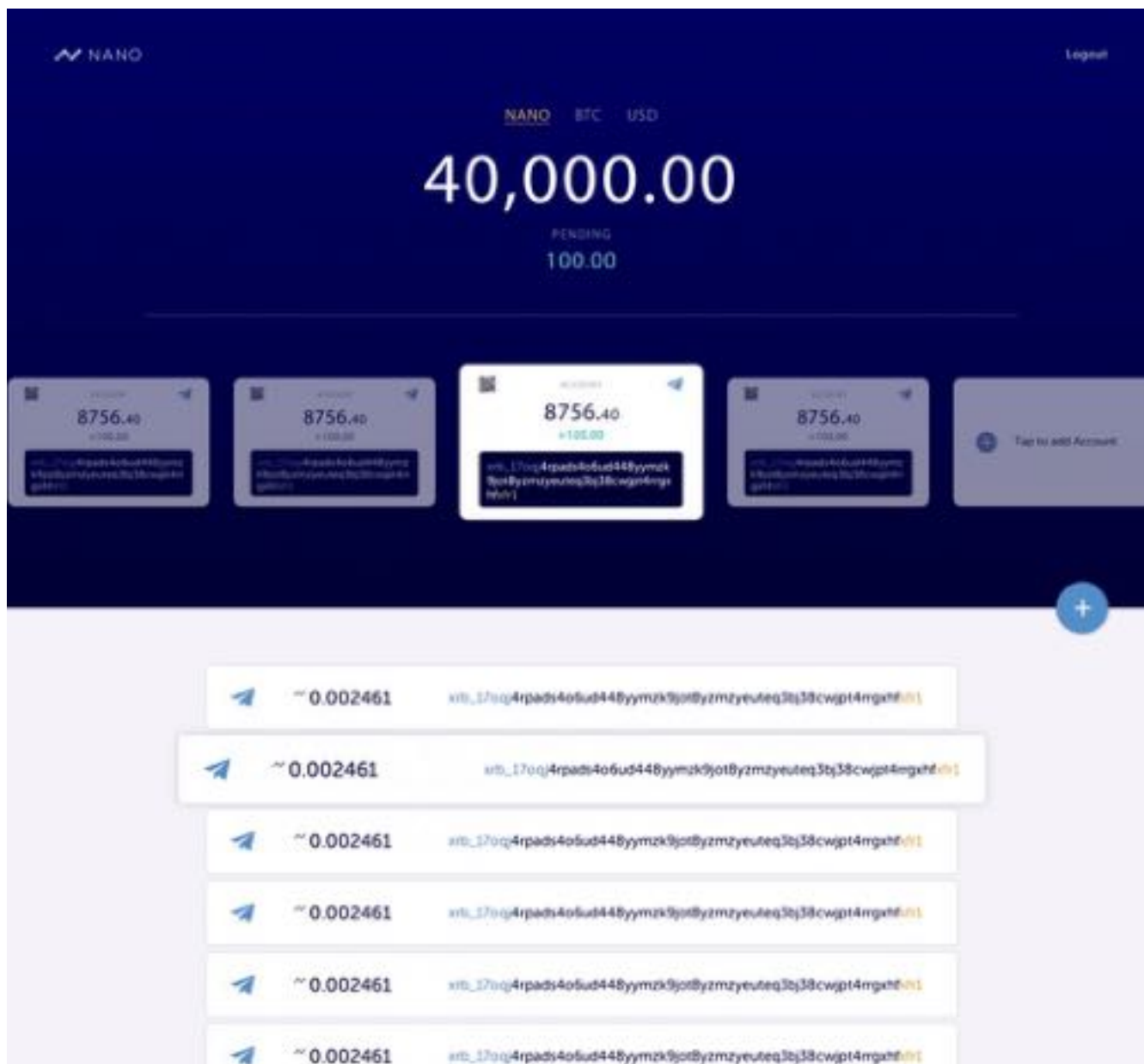
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ALTCOIN NEWS



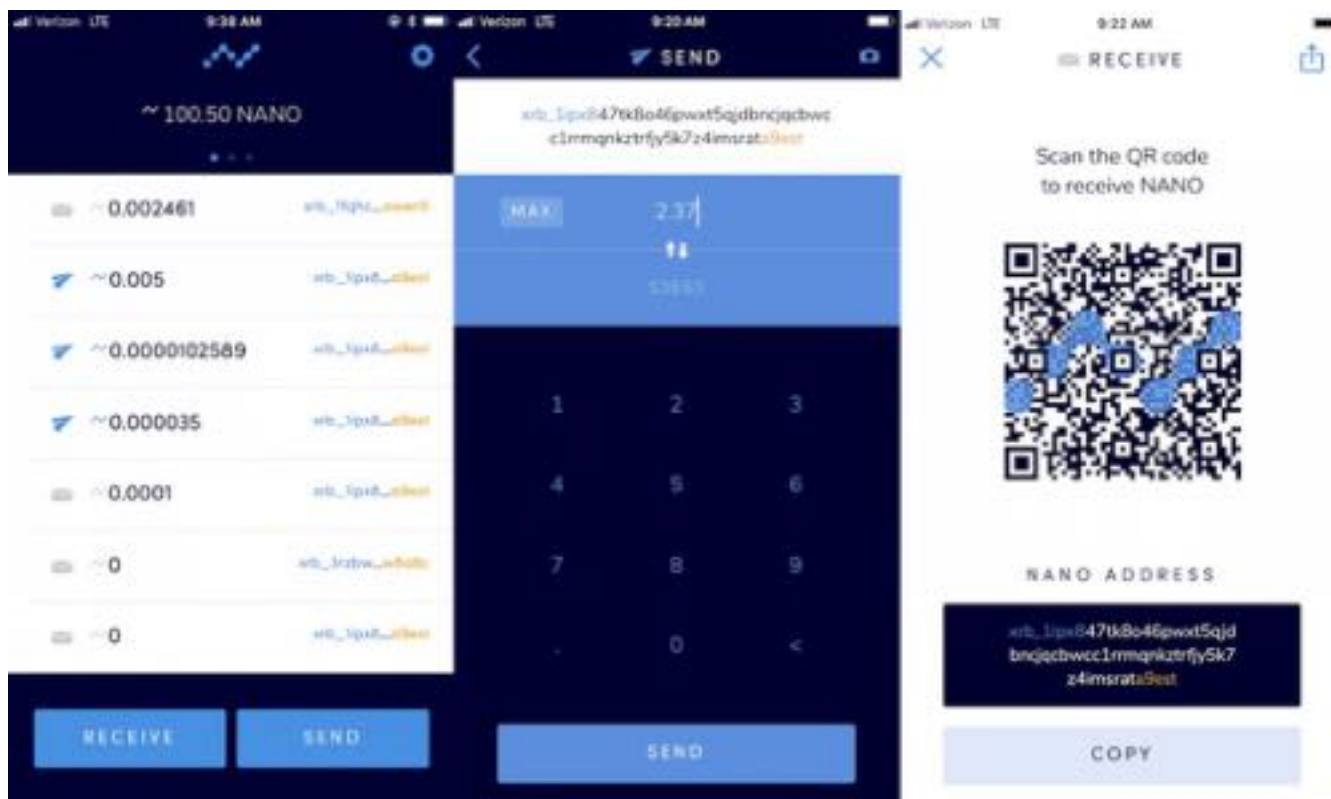
A fascinating year for its enthusiasts was just left behind by RaiBlocks, with an unprecedented growth finale in December to sum it up. As mentioned in a press writing, the team behind RaiBlocks did gather around the table in November to discuss the future and what is coming next for the project.

Since then, it has been on plan for a rebrand to take place as the feedback by the community did support the idea for a name change so it better resonates with the public and mainstream audience. So **Nano** has been announced.



The Core Team wanted a name that represented the simplicity and speed of the project, and Nano does just that. The new logo uses several nodes, playing on the block-lattice design of the network, that connect to form an “N.” All social media accounts will be updated to reflect the name and logo changes. The new website is [nano.org](https://nano.org).

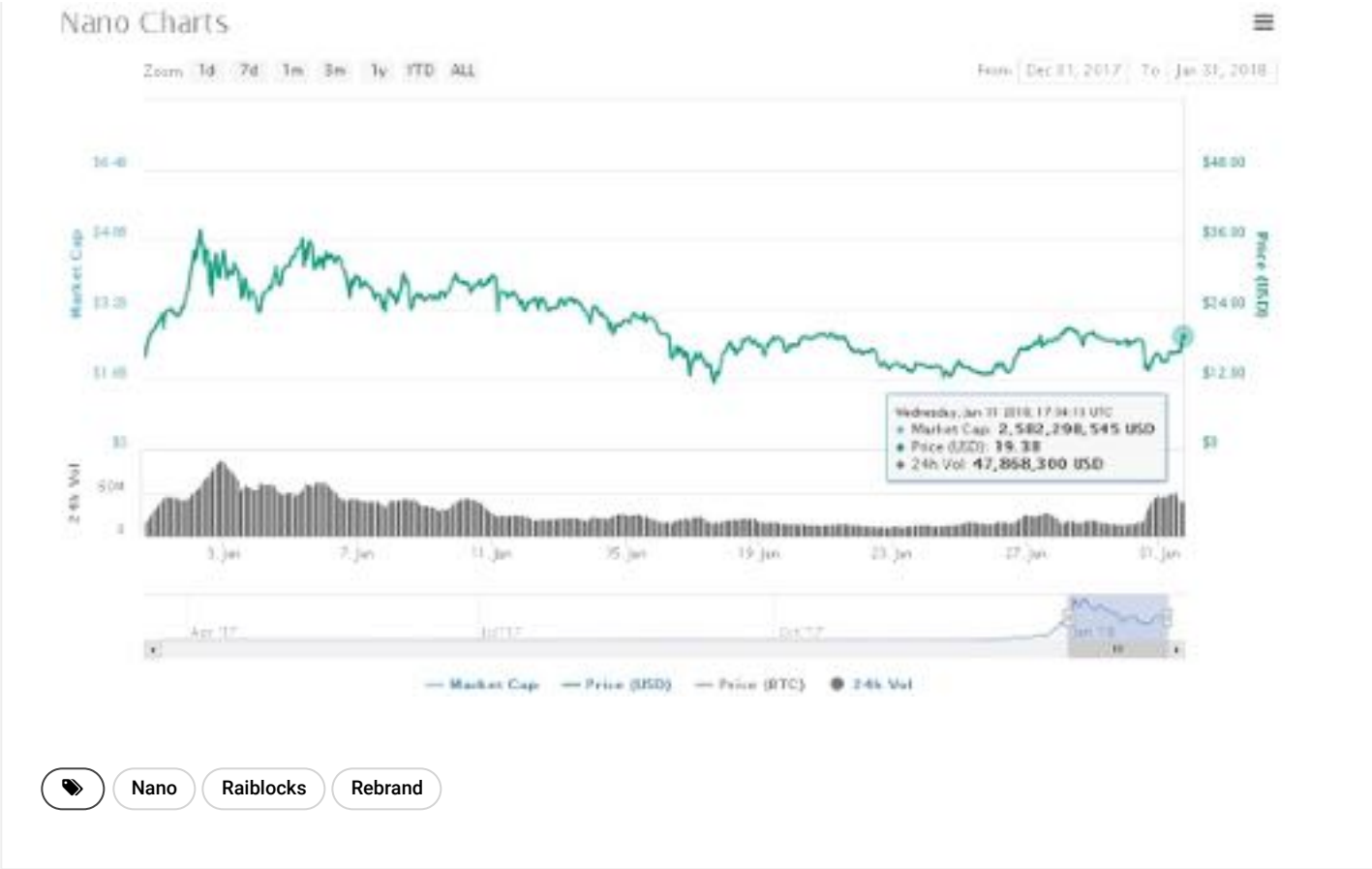
On the other hand transactions, wallets and all funds will still function on the way they were before. xrb\_ will continue to be on the start of addresses temporarily as the team will be introducing nano\_ addresses.



”

“The launch of Nano is just the beginning of what will be an exciting 2018! Beta testing sign-ups are open for both the desktop wallet and iOS mobile wallet.”

Nano [XRB] is close to testing the major \$20.00 resistance which end Dec and beginning of January did act as an important support. For the moment it is changing hands at \$19.60 with 37.81 percent gain in the last 24-hours. Clearing the hurdle could open doors for more surge during the day.



**Alex Tomzack**

Alex Tomzack is a crypto-enthusiast and has been fascinated since first hearing about it. Loves technology, writing, culture while being a regular trader and holder of digital assets.

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## RAIBLOCKS REBRANDS TO NANO | XRB PRICE SURGES IN JUST 24 HOURS

JANUARY 31, 2018 KMLEVO | HOURS, NANO, PRICE, RAIBLOCKS, REBRANDS, SURGES, XRB



In the latest crypto news, RaiBlocks rebrands to Nano.

The instant transactions, zero fees, infinitely scalable altcoin RaiBlocks (XRB) announced today that it would be rebranding itself. Nano will be its new identity. That means no more uncertainty over the pronunciation of the name – Ray? Rye? – because now the name is sleek and simple. The question now becomes, what does a rebrand mean for Nano?

So far, it's purely good news. Currently, XRB is selling for \$19.81. The coin has gone up 37.77% in the last 24 hours, making it the biggest crypto changer for the day. However, it's not quite clear whether this increase is due to the rebranding or if it's just part of the ebb and flow of crypto. XRB has, after all, done better in the past, selling for \$36.00 at the beginning of January.

>> Coincheck exchange will repay hack victims



Source: CoinMarketCap

Nano is ranked as the 22nd highest cryptocurrency by market cap.

RaiBlocks rebrand has been highly anticipated and much discussed by those in the crypto community. People can't seem to decide if the rebranding is a good idea or not. On the one hand, Nano is, relatively speaking, a more workable name to market and pump people up about. On the other hand, transitions like this always run the risk of confusion, not everyone gets the memo that the rebrand has taken place.

>> Facebook bans Bitcoin ads

On top of that, there is the wallet Ledger Nano S. The wallet and the token have nothing to do with each other, but now that RaiBlocks is going to be going by Nano, some people might think they do.

The team obviously thinks this is the right move for the token. According to them, all processes will remain the same and for the time being, addresses will continue being listed as xrb\_. nano\_addresses will come later down the road. The team is open to any and all questions the community may have about the rebranding process and transition.

The team wanted a name to reflect what the crypto represents: simplicity and speed. For them, Nano is the answer.

Is Nano the answer for you?

>> Faceter ICO presale

Feature image: Forbes

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Altcoin

Noticias

# Raiblocks (XRB) confirma Rebranding para “Nano”



Studio Bitcoin • 31/01/2018 • 1

LET'S START BUILDING  
A PORTFOLIO TOGETHER.

EX  
The Origin

A criptomoeda [RaiBlocks](#) (XRB) confirmou nesta quarta-feira que estaria dando um Rebranding para **Nano**.

Através de uma [publicação](#) no blog, a equipe da XRB disse que a decisão de mudar o nome para Nano representaria “a simplicidade e a velocidade do projeto”. O novo logotipo tem um formato de um “N”, com um design muito melhor que o antigo.

Raiblocks admitiu que o nome original tinha uma recepção mista dos consumidores, com alguma confusão sobre como deveria ser pronunciado. Eles decidiram encontrar um nome que “melhorasse” para o público.

A XRB se especializou em garantir que as transações muito pequenas ou “micro pagamentos” aconteçam rapidamente.

O novo design de nome e logotipo serão atualizados nas contas de mídias sociais do ativo digital e o nome do site será alterado para “nano.org”; Os endereços continuarão começando com “XRB” por enquanto. Todos os fundos XRB, carteiras e transações continuarão a funcionar como de costume.

O Raiblocks, agora time da Nano, disseram que se conheceram em novembro para discutir o futuro da empresa e decidiram dar um Rebranding na reunião.

Embora a postagem do blog fala sobre "crescimento sem precedentes" em dezembro, janeiro não foi o melhor mês para a **XRBB**, que vinha sendo negociado na metade dos valores máximos, em torno de US\$ 16,85. Atualmente seu preço é de US\$ 19,07, é conta com uma capitalização de mercado de aproximadamente US\$ 2.5 bilhões de dólares. A criptomoeda se posiciona em 22º no ranking do coinmarketcap.

## O que é Rebranding?

Rebranding é uma estratégia de marketing, no qual uma organização decide alterar a sua denominação, ou o seu logotipo, ou o seu design, ou outros elementos identificativos, para formar uma nova identidade.

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Popular Cryptocurrency

These 4 Cryptocurrencies Are Set To Surpass Bitcoin's Market Cap

### Um comentário

# EXHIBIT H

# × NANO











## Community Program

Ambassadors, Moderators & Community Managers

### Community Ambassadors

-  **Marcel**  @marcel7377
-  **Arkwes Moncaltra**  @goualme
-  **Correntin Henrique**  @CorrentinHenr
-  **Ayco**  @ayco
-  **Peter Nelson**  @petermnelson
-  **Forest Forster**  @forsterf
-  **Vinicius Barbosa**  @viniciusbarbosa
-  **Wendro**  @wendro
-  **Gabriel Vanasser**
-  **Carlos Murgas**  @carlosmurgas
-  **Alexis**  @alexis
-  **Aaron Henderson**  @aaronhenderson
-  **Samuel Clapade**  @samuelclapade
-  **Yancho Mendes**  @yancho\_mendes
-  **Mathew Anderson**  @mathewanderson

### Community Moderators

-  **Azad**
-  **Wong Jai Deng**
-  **Ch**
-  **Malay Yadav**  @malayyadav
-  **Agnish Kumar**
-  **Aashwin Nader**
-  **Aashish George Sojan**
-  **Teng Chun We**  @tengchunwe
-  **Jacob Miller**  @jacobmiller
-  **Enrique C. Steoren**  @enricosteoren
-  **Stefan Chibsen**  @stefanchibsen
-  **Vamsi Krishna K**  @vamsikrishna

### Community Managers

-  **Rafael M. Severo**  @rafaelmsvero
-  **George Basi**  @georgebasi
-  **Ron Socesira**
-  **Sergio Tolentino**  @sergiotolentino
-  **James Patterson**  @jamespatterson

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## Get some support

For technical issues, connect with the community by posting on our dedicated forum.

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# EXHIBIT J

# I use nano to send money abroad



## Nano is a digital currency for everyone, without fees.

✱ ✱ Zero Fees

It doesn't cost anything to send nano, making it practical and inclusive for all the world.

🌱 Eco-Friendly

Without relying on mining, printing or minting, nano is a sustainable solution to money.

🔑 Instant Payment

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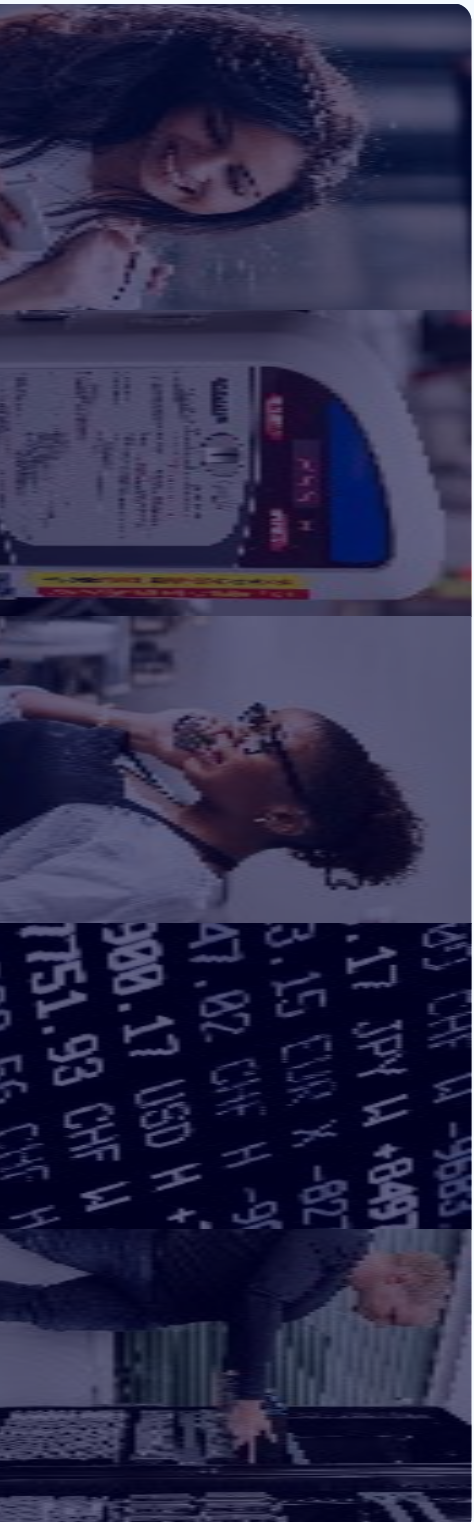
## Nano is a new currency that happens to be digital.

Just like the cash in your pocket, choosing to transact with nano ensures that 100% of the value is transferred directly to the recipient.

Created to facilitate both local and international payments, choosing to use nano makes moving money across borders effortless and feeless.

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Nano Digest—V23.1 release, NF continues growing, Nigeria Growth Blog, and more



Current DDoS nano network attack and V23.1 fixes  
What has happened?  
19 May, 2022

Donations are a powerful way for a non-profit organization to raise funds. But borders are an issue when it comes to digital payments, and therefore, donations. Especially for non-profit organizations looking to accept donations from people worldwide. The process to donate should be as frictionless as possible. Making it easier for people to...

11 Jul, 2022

Since our last Digest at the start of April, a lot has happened in a short space of time and so we felt it prevalent to share a digestible summary of all the goings on, whether that is the brand new Nigeria Growth blog, nano transactions in UK Parliament or indeed the DDoS attacks that have unfortunately been actioned against nano nodes over the...

10 Jun, 2022



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# Trading

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Cryptocurrency exchange with features from simple to advanced for buying and trading nano

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- Allows Withdrawals
- Advanced Trading

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**Crypto.com**

Trade, buy or get a credit card to spend your nano with merchants all across the world

- Other currencies
- VISA Credit Card
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**Bitvavo**

European exchange for buying and trading nano with other cryptocurrencies

- Allows Withdrawals

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**MoonPay**

Buy nano using a variety of currencies including the US dollar, Euro, British pound and more

- Allows Withdrawals
- Swap Service

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### Simplex

Buy nano from across a network of brokers using many currencies including the Mexican Peso, Japanese yen and more

Allows Withdrawals Swap Service

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### Binance

Platform for buying and trading nano against a variety of other currencies

Allows Withdrawals Other currencies  
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### EasyCrypto.com

Simple service to buy nano from a few local currencies

Swap Service Allows Withdrawals

[VISIT WEBSITE >](#)



### Wifrex

Trade, buy or get a credit card to spend your nano with merchants all across the world

VISA Credit Card Allows Withdrawals  
iOS Android

[VISIT WEBSITE >](#)



### CoinGate

Accept, trade and manage nano on a platform that also provides payment gateway options

Allows Withdrawals

[VISIT WEBSITE >](#)



### Changelly

Swap service for trading a variety of currencies for nano

Other currencies Android iOS  
Allows Withdrawals Swap Service

[VISIT WEBSITE >](#)



### Swapzone

Swap other cryptocurrencies and stablecoins for nano with many options based on exchange rate and speed

Allows Withdrawals Swap Service  
Other currencies

[VISIT WEBSITE >](#)



### Binance US

Platform for U.S. citizens to buy and trade nano against select currencies

Android iOS Allows Withdrawals  
Advanced Trading

[VISIT WEBSITE >](#)

# EXHIBIT L

[INTENTIONALLY

OMITTED]



---

## Listing NANO on Coinbase Pro

---

From: **Coinbase Pro | Digital Asset Exchange** <[listing@coinbase-pro.com](mailto:listing@coinbase-pro.com)>  
Date: Wed, Oct 17, 2018 at 3:00 PM  
Subject: Listing NANO on Coinbase Pro  
To: <[press@nano.co](mailto:press@nano.co)>

Hello team,  
This is Emma from **Coinbase Pro**.

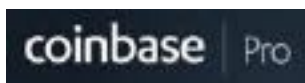
Our team is researching for new coins and tokens for listing on our exchange and we would like to propose you adding **NANO** for trading on the platform.

We offer listing against BTC, USD, EUR and/or GBP pairs.

Kindly let us know are you interested in proceeding further.

Looking forward to hearing from you.

Best regards,  
**Emma Sutton**  
Partnership manager



### CONFIDENTIALITY NOTICE

The information contained in this communication, including any attachments, may be confidential, is intended only for the use of the named recipient(s), and may be legally privileged. If you are not a named recipient(s), please notify the author by replying to this email and delete the original message and any copy of it from your computer system. Unauthorized use may be unlawful. Please conduct a virus check before opening any attachment. I thank you in advance for your assistance.

# EXHIBIT M

Elliott Suthers <elliott.suthers@coinbase.com>  
To: George Coxon <george@nano.org>

Tue, Sep 7, 2021 at 10:28 PM

Hey George - See note below from our head of listings. I think there might have been some miscommunication here. As I mentioned, we've never charged a listing fee of any kind. Have you officially submitted an application through our [asset hub](#)?

----- Forwarded message -----  
From: **Zach Segal** <zach.segal@coinbase.com>  
Date: Tue, Sep 7, 2021 at 12:31 PM  
Subject: Re: Coinbase X Nano  
To: Elliott Suthers <elliott.suthers@coinbase.com>

Hi Elliot,

Yes, they're conflating what was an account deposit minimum with a fee:

*"we generally have minimums of about \$1M in the account for assets that are currently supported on the platform."*

Exchange listing has never had a fee. This email was about custody integration, and the \$1M refers to a general minimum to open an account. It is not a fee – it's a balance that remains in control of the account holder. Custody does charge a nominal fee on assets held in the account, but saying that \$1M is inaccurate.

Hope that helps!

On Tue, Sep 7, 2021 at 11:59 AM Elliott Suthers <elliott.suthers@coinbase.com> wrote:

Hey Zach - I'm on a panel later this week with George and she seems to think that we refused to list Nano unless they paid a \$1M listing fee. Is that accurate or is she misinterpreting/conflating with our minimums for custody?

[Quoted text hidden]

--

Elliott Suthers  
Director, Communications  
Coinbase  
415 509 5530  
[elliott.suthers@coinbase.com](mailto:elliott.suthers@coinbase.com)

--

Zach Segal  
Head of Listings  
Coinbase  
San Francisco, CA, USA

# EXHIBIT N



---

## Your NANO application is being reviewed

---

From: **Coinbase Asset Hub** <[noreply@coinbase.com](mailto:noreply@coinbase.com)>  
Date: Tue, Sep 14, 2021 at 6:41 PM  
Subject: Your NANO application is being reviewed  
To: <[clemahieu@nano.org](mailto:clemahieu@nano.org)>

### Confidentiality notice

*This email and its contents are confidential, and subject to the non-disclosure provisions of the Listing Services Agreement you entered into with Coinbase as part of your Asset Hub submission. The information provided herein must not be shared with third parties and must be kept internal on a need-to-know basis.*

**coinbase** ASSET HUB

## We're reviewing your application

Thanks so much for your patience. We have started the first stage of our review process, which involves running your application through a rigorous evaluation framework. This process can take several weeks — we'll reach out via email with next steps.

We want to ensure that every asset on the Coinbase platform meets our [eligibility requirements](#) for our legal, compliance, and technical security reviews, as well as our integration/business/market requirements.

We're excited to continue on this journey together and look forward to the next steps in building the crypto economy.

**View application**

© Coinbase 2021

100 Pine Street Suite 1250

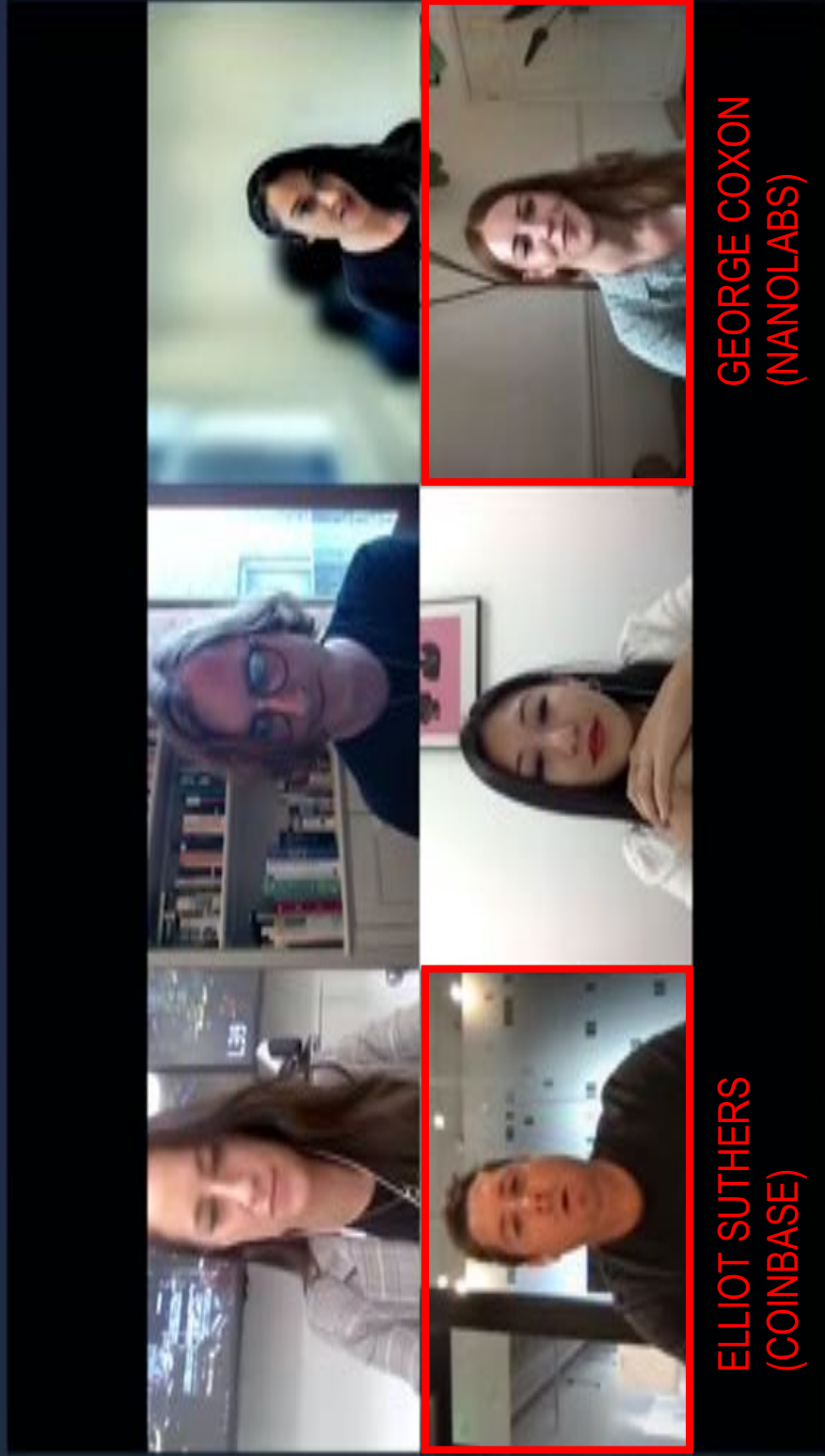
San Francisco, CA 94111

United States

(888) 908-7930

If you no longer wish to receive these emails unsubscribe

# EXHIBIT O



# EXHIBIT P



George Coxon &lt;george@nano.org&gt;

## Coinbase Earn Introduction - NANO

5 messages

**'Allie Heinrichs' via Finance accounts** <accounting@nano.org>

Tue, Mar 8, 2022 at 6:43 PM

Reply-To: Allie Heinrichs <allie.heinrichs@coinbase.com>

To: accounting@nano.org

Cc: Brenna Barker <brenna.barker@coinbase.com>

Hi Nano team,

I hope this email finds you well! My name is Allie and I'm a relationship manager on the Listings Team here at Coinbase.

Reaching out because I wanted to make sure that you had an open line of communication with Coinbase's Earn team. If you haven't yet evaluated an Earn campaign, I'd highly recommend chatting with Brenna from our team (cc'd). I've included more information on Earn below, and Brenna is happy to set up an intro chat to answer any additional questions you may have.

### What is Earn?

Earn gives you the opportunity to target the 76M+ unique users we have on the platform. We work alongside you to promote massive distribution while giving Coinbase users a baseline education of your project. See [coinbase.com/earn](https://coinbase.com/earn) for examples of past campaigns.

### Case study:

[\*How MakerDAO doubled it's users in a single weekend using Coinbase Earn\*](#)

If this is something that might be of interest, please don't hesitate to reach out to **Brenna**.

Should you have any questions outside of Earn, I am here as a direct line of contact.

Thanks!

**Allie** - Coinbase Listings Team

--

**Allie Heinrichs**

Partner Success Senior Associate

Crypto Listings Team

Coinbase

[allie.heinrichs@coinbase.com](mailto:allie.heinrichs@coinbase.com)

**'Brenna Barker' via Finance accounts** <accounting@nano.org>

Wed, Mar 9, 2022 at 4:31 PM

Reply-To: Brenna Barker <brenna.barker@coinbase.com>

To: accounting@nano.org

Cc: Allie Heinrichs <allie.heinrichs@coinbase.com>

Thanks Allie!

Hi Nano Team - It is great to e-meet you! I'd love to find a time to introduce myself and see how we can best support you on the marketing side with Coinbase Earn during a listing.

Do you have availability Friday or next week to connect? I am in the eastern time zone.

[Quoted text hidden]

--

-----

Brenna Barker  
Coinbase Earn  
949-374-0759

coinbase

---

**George Coxon** <george@nano.org>  
To: Brenna Barker <brenna.barker@coinbase.com>  
Cc: accounting@nano.org, Allie Heinrichs <allie.heinrichs@coinbase.com>

Wed, Mar 23, 2022 at 1:08 PM

Hi Brenna and Allie,

Thank you so much for your emails - wonderful to hear from you. Apologies for the delay in response, I have been battling Covid having avoided it for the last 2years!

Can I take it that nano is being listed on Coinbase from your communication? Brilliant news!

We have availability on this Friday (25th) at midday which would be 9am for you? Otherwise please feel free to suggest a time next week (I am based in London).

Best,  
George



**George Coxon** Director of the Nano Foundation  
[george@nano.org](mailto:george@nano.org) | [nano.org](https://nano.org)

CONFIDENTIALITY NOTICE: This communication contains information which is confidential and/or privileged. It is for the exclusive use of the intended recipient(s).

[Quoted text hidden]

---

**Brenna Barker** <brenna.barker@coinbase.com>  
To: George Coxon <george@nano.org>  
Cc: accounting@nano.org, Allie Heinrichs <allie.heinrichs@coinbase.com>

Wed, Mar 23, 2022 at 4:31 PM

Hi George,

I'm sorry to hear that you've been battling covid. I'm hoping that you are on the mend!

This introduction does not guarantee that you are getting listed on Coinbase, but you are in the review process. We are out of the office next week. My schedule is looking fairly open April 4. What does your availability look like for a call around Coinbase Earn then?

[Quoted text hidden]

[Quoted text hidden]

Telegram: @brennabark

coinbase

---

**Brenna Barker** <brenna.barker@coinbase.com>  
To: George Coxon <george@nano.org>  
Cc: accounting@nano.org, Allie Heinrichs <allie.heinrichs@coinbase.com>

Thu, Apr 21, 2022 at 2:28 AM

Hi George,

How are you doing? I hope you are feeling fully recovered from covid and feeling much better! I wanted to check back in and find a time for us to connect and discuss Coinbase Earn in more detail and how it can enhance your potential listing. Please let me know when is a good time to connect. I look forward to hearing from you!

[Quoted text hidden]

# EXHIBIT Q

# United States of America

United States Patent and Trademark Office

# NANO

**Reg. No. 6,203,002**

**Registered Nov. 24, 2020**

**Int. Cl.: 36**

**Service Mark**

**Principal Register**

LEMAHIEU, COLIN, MR. (UNITED STATES INDIVIDUAL)

Suite 300

3319 W. Braker Lane

Austin, TEXAS 78758

CLASS 36: Cryptocurrency transaction services featuring a virtual peer-to-peer digital currency, incorporating cryptographic protocols, operating through the Internet, and used as a method of payment for goods and services

FIRST USE 1-31-2018; IN COMMERCE 1-31-2018

THE MARK CONSISTS OF STANDARD CHARACTERS WITHOUT CLAIM TO ANY PARTICULAR FONT STYLE, SIZE OR COLOR

SER. NO. 87-726,733, FILED 12-19-2017



*Andrei Iancu*

Director of the United States  
Patent and Trademark Office



**REQUIREMENTS TO MAINTAIN YOUR FEDERAL TRADEMARK REGISTRATION**

**WARNING: YOUR REGISTRATION WILL BE CANCELLED IF YOU DO NOT FILE THE DOCUMENTS BELOW DURING THE SPECIFIED TIME PERIODS.**

**Requirements in the First Ten Years\***

**What and When to File:**

- **First Filing Deadline:** You must file a Declaration of Use (or Excusable Nonuse) between the 5th and 6th years after the registration date. See 15 U.S.C. §§1058, 1141k. If the declaration is accepted, the registration will continue in force for the remainder of the ten-year period, calculated from the registration date, unless cancelled by an order of the Commissioner for Trademarks or a federal court.
- **Second Filing Deadline:** You must file a Declaration of Use (or Excusable Nonuse) and an Application for Renewal between the 9th and 10th years after the registration date.\* See 15 U.S.C. §1059.

**Requirements in Successive Ten-Year Periods\***

**What and When to File:**

- You must file a Declaration of Use (or Excusable Nonuse) and an Application for Renewal between every 9th and 10th-year period, calculated from the registration date.\*

**Grace Period Filings\***

The above documents will be accepted as timely if filed within six months after the deadlines listed above with the payment of an additional fee.

**\*ATTENTION MADRID PROTOCOL REGISTRANTS:** The holder of an international registration with an extension of protection to the United States under the Madrid Protocol must timely file the Declarations of Use (or Excusable Nonuse) referenced above directly with the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO). The time periods for filing are based on the U.S. registration date (not the international registration date). The deadlines and grace periods for the Declarations of Use (or Excusable Nonuse) are identical to those for nationally issued registrations. See 15 U.S.C. §§1058, 1141k. However, owners of international registrations do not file renewal applications at the USPTO. Instead, the holder must file a renewal of the underlying international registration at the International Bureau of the World Intellectual Property Organization, under Article 7 of the Madrid Protocol, before the expiration of each ten-year term of protection, calculated from the date of the international registration. See 15 U.S.C. §1141j. For more information and renewal forms for the international registration, see <http://www.wipo.int/madrid/en/>.

**NOTE: Fees and requirements for maintaining registrations are subject to change. Please check the USPTO website for further information. With the exception of renewal applications for registered extensions of protection, you can file the registration maintenance documents referenced above online at <http://www.uspto.gov>.**

**NOTE: A courtesy e-mail reminder of USPTO maintenance filing deadlines will be sent to trademark owners/holders who authorize e-mail communication and maintain a current e-mail address with the USPTO. To ensure that e-mail is authorized and your address is current, please use the Trademark Electronic Application System (TEAS) Correspondence Address and Change of Owner Address Forms available at <http://www.uspto.gov>.**

# EXHIBIT R

**TRADEMARK ASSIGNMENT AGREEMENT**

WHEREAS, Colin LeMahieu, having an address as 3319 W. Braker Lane, Suite 300, Austin, TX 78758 (hereinafter referred to as ASSIGNOR), is the owner of the following trademarks (hereinafter, “Trademarks”), together with the goodwill of the business symbolized thereby in connection with the goods and services on which the Trademarks are used:

<b>Ref. #</b>	<b>Mark</b>
U.S. Trademark App. Ser. No. 87760251	NANO FOUNDATION
U.S. Trademark App. Ser. No. 87726750	NANO COIN
U.S. Trademark App. Ser. No. 87726759	NANO CURRENCY
U.S. Trademark Reg. No. 6,203,002	NANO

WHEREAS, NanoLabs, Inc., a corporation organized under the law of the State of Delaware, and having a business address at 16192 Coastal Hwy, Lewes, Sussex, DE 19958 (hereinafter referred to as ASSIGNEE), is desirous of acquiring the entire right, title and interest in and to the Trademarks;

NOW, THEREFORE, in exchange for good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, ASSIGNOR hereby sell, assign and transfer unto said ASSIGNEE, the entire right, title and interest in and to the Trademarks together with: (1) the goodwill of the business relating to the goods and services in respect upon which the Trademarks are respectively used and for which they are registered: (2) all income, royalties, and damages hereafter due or payable to Assignor with respect to the Trademarks, including without limitation, damages, and payments for past or future infringements and misappropriations of the Trademarks: and (3) all rights to sue for past, present and future infringements or misappropriations of the Trademarks; the Trademarks to be held and enjoyed by ASSIGNEE and its successors and assigns for their use and benefit and of their successors and assigns as fully and entirely as the same would have been held and enjoyed by ASSIGNOR had this assignment, transfer and sale not been made. ASSIGNOR hereby authorize and request the Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks to assign the Trademarks to ASSIGNEE. ASSIGNOR agrees to execute all instruments and documents required for recordation of the assignment of the Trademarks, for

## NANOLABS INC. Trademark Assignment

litigation regarding the Trademarks, or for the purpose of protecting title to the Trademarks therefor.

14-09-2022

Date

DocuSigned by:  
Colin LeMahieu  
BF7130C4518D463

\_\_\_\_\_(Assignor)  
Colin LeMahieu

I certify that I know or have satisfactory evidence that Colin LeMahieu signed this instrument of his/her own free will, as a voluntary act for the uses and purposes mentioned in the instrument.

14-09-2022  
Date

George Coxon

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Name of Witness)

Signed at London

\_\_\_\_\_  
(City, State or Country)

DocuSigned by:  
George Coxon  
1909847CC81444E

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature of Witness)

## NANOLABS, INC.

14-09-2022

Date

DocuSigned by:  
Colin LeMahieu  
BF7130C4518D463

\_\_\_\_\_(Assignee)  
(Signatory Signature)

Colin LeMahieu

Director

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Assignee Signatory Name, Title)

# EXHIBIT S



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# Coinbase Derivatives Exchange to make nano bitcoin futures available through leading brokers

*Tl:dr:*

- *Coinbase Derivatives Exchange (formerly FairX) will launch its first listed crypto derivatives product on June 27, 2022: Nano Bitcoin futures contract (BIT), with each contract sized at 1/100th of a bitcoin.*
- *Upon the June 27th launch, BIT futures will be accessible for trading via several leading third-party retail brokers and clearing firms.*
- *Coinbase Financial Markets is awaiting approval for its license to operate a futures commission merchant (“FCM”) to be able to offer futures directly to our clients.*



192



6





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By Boris Ilyevsky, Head of Coinbase Derivatives Exchange

Coinbase Derivatives Exchange, a CFTC regulated Designated Contract Markets (DCM) futures exchange, will launch its first listed crypto derivatives product on June 27: Nano Bitcoin futures (BIT). Initially, BIT futures will be available for trading via several leading broker intermediaries, including *retail brokers* EdgeClear, Ironbeam, NinjaTrader, Optimus Futures, Stage 5, and Tradovate, and *clearing firms* ABN AMRO, ADMIS, Advantage Futures, Dorman Trading, ED&F Man, Ironbeam and Wedbush. Coinbase is awaiting regulatory approval on its own futures commission merchant (FCM) license so we can offer margined futures contracts directly to our clients.

Transforming FairX into Coinbase Derivatives Exchange married a world-class team with deep expertise across product development, market structure, compliance, market-leading exchange technology and a proven ability to deliver listed futures, with Coinbase's commitment of building products that are easy-to-understand, fair, accessible, efficient, and transparent.

Around-the-clock trading, lower upfront investment, leverage and the ease of going long and short are some reasons why futures are a popular product for traders. Our BIT





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in US regulated crypto futures markets.

The crypto derivatives market represents \$3Tn\* in volume worldwide and we believe that additional product development and accessibility will unlock significant growth. It's more important than ever to bring the benefits of futures to a broader market so that all types of traders can access regulated U.S. crypto derivatives markets to express their views or hedge their underlying crypto assets.

To become one of our supporting brokers, market makers, clearing firms, or vendors, please email [futures.sales@coinbase.com](mailto:futures.sales@coinbase.com).

\*January 2022, <https://www.ft.com/content/364dee59-fb51-400b-acd2-808d4ec41ab3>

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# EXHIBIT T



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Published in The Coinbase Blog



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# Coinbase Derivatives Exchange to add Nano Ether Futures Contract

*Tl:dr:*

- *Coinbase Derivatives Exchange will launch its second listed crypto derivatives product on August 29th, 2022: Nano Ether futures contract (ET).*
- *ET futures will be accessible for trading via several leading third-party retail brokers and clearing firms upon its launch.*
- *Since launching on June 27th, the Nano Bitcoin futures contract (BIT) has traded a total of 2.9MM contracts as of August 24th.*

180





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By Boris Ilyevsky, Head of Coinbase Derivatives Exchange

Coinbase Derivatives Exchange will be launching a Nano Ether futures contract (ET) on August 29th as we continue to build an accessible futures market for the retail trader.

Sized at 1/10th of an ether, the contract unlocks another opportunity to trade the price of a popular digital asset with less upfront capital than traditional futures products. This will enable all types of traders to securely access regulated U.S. crypto derivatives markets to express their views or hedge their underlying crypto assets.

This launch follows the introduction of our Nano Bitcoin futures contract, which was made available on June 27th to the participants of six retail brokers through our CFTC-regulated Designated Contract Market (DCM). In the last 30 days, that contract has traded an average of 77,000 contracts per day.

While still in its early stages, we believe that product innovation and an accessible entry point for the retail market have contributed to its success. At 1/100th of Bitcoin, our Nano Bitcoin futures contract requires less upfront capital, allowing participants to easily go long or short the price of Bitcoin and manage risk in volatile markets.





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Futures, Stage 5, and Tradovate, and *clearing firms* ABN AMRO, ADMIS, Advantage Futures, Dorman Trading, ED&F Man, Ironbeam and Wedbush.

Coinbase Financial Markets is awaiting approval for its license to operate a futures commission merchant (“FCM”) to offer futures directly to our clients as we take another step in creating an accessible and regulated U.S. crypto derivatives market.

For more information on our products, visit [coinbase.com/derivatives](https://coinbase.com/derivatives).

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# EXHIBIT U

Derivatives

Market Notices

Regulatory Filings

**Jump  
right in****An accessible futures market.**

Trade derivatives designed for the retail investor.

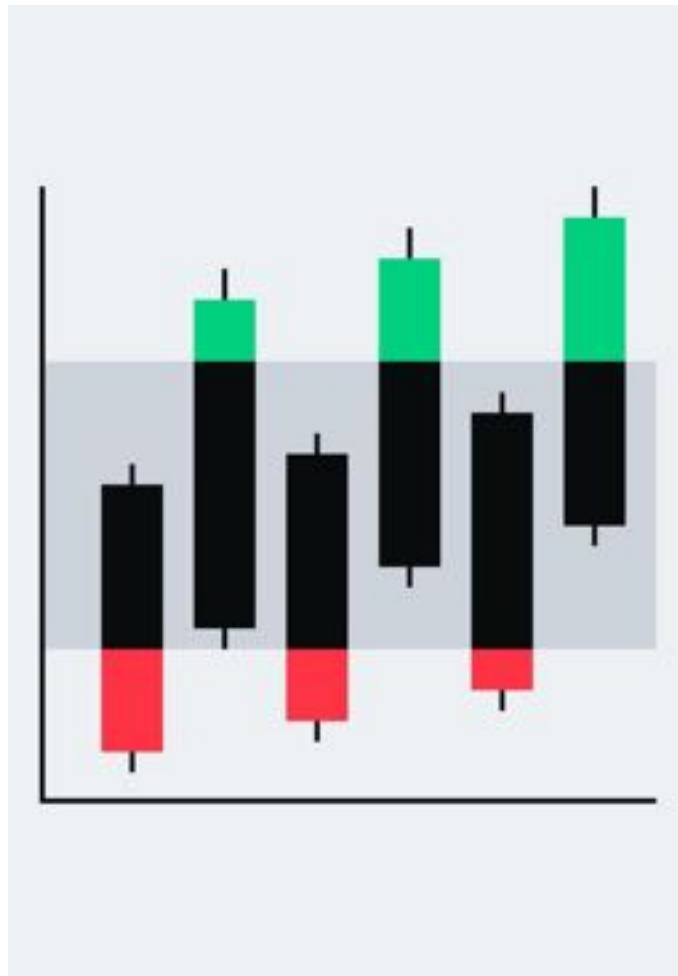
friendly  
futures  
contracts let  
you trade,  
speculate,  
and hedge  
the price of  
digital  
assets and  
more.

**Go  
further**

Take larger  
positions  
with less  
upfront  
capital using  
products  
built for your  
level of risk.

**Take  
control**

Express long  
and short  
market views  
while  
protecting  
your  
underlying  
crypto  
positions.

**Trade**

efficiently

You don't  
need to own  
crypto or

hold a crypto  
wallet.

Trades are  
opened,  
closed, and  
settled  
quickly in  
U.S. dollars.

## Our Products

### Ether [New]

At 1/10 of an Ether, this contract allows participants to manage risk, trade on margin, or speculate on the price of Ether.

**Asset class:**

Digital asset

**Contract size:**

Nano

[Learn more →](#)

### Bitcoin

At 100th of the size of a Bitcoin, this contract is an accessible way to take a view on the future price of Bitcoin.

**Asset class**

Digital asset

**Contract size**

Nano

[Learn more →](#)

## Bloomberg US Large Cap Index

Trade an index that tracks 500 of the largest U.S. companies.

### Asset class

Equities

### Contract size

Micro and Nano

[Learn more →](#)

## Crude Oil

Participate in one of the largest commodity markets by trading the price of West Texas Intermediate (WTI) crude oil.

### Asset class

Energy

### Contract size

Micro

[Learn more →](#)

## SuperTech

Trade the FAANG stocks and more with an index made up of 15 U.S. tech giants.

### Asset class

Equities

### Contract size

Micro and Nano

[Learn more →](#)

## Get a Broker



## Market References

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Margins



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Historical Data



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Product Codes



---

Fee Schedule



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Price Banding



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Price Limits



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Regulation



Finally, crypto derivatives for retail.

Coinbase Derivatives Exchange to add Nano Ether futures contract to its offering.

[Read Blog](#)



## Trading Resources

The following provides a high-level overview of the exchange, connectivity information, supported order types and other related content.

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**Overview**



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**Market Notices**



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**Market Holiday Calendar**



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**Settlement**



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**Risk Management**



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**Indicative Opening Price**



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**Contract Types**



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**Order Types**



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**Time In Force**



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**Error Trade Policy**



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**Vendors**



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**API Connectivity**



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**Network Connectivity**



## Get smarter

Expand your understanding of cryptocurrencies and the cryptoeconomy.



## What is Bitcoin? [↗](#)

The world's first widely-adopted cryptocurrency. With Bitcoin, people can securely and directly send each other digital money on the internet.



## What is Ethereum? [↗](#)

From how to buy it and how it works to smart contracts and ETH2, a complete beginner's guide to the second-biggest cryptocurrency

**coinbase**

English ▼

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Ethereum Merge

Browse crypto prices

Coinbase Bytes newsletter

Crypto basics

Tips & tutorials

Market updates

What is Bitcoin?

What is crypto?

What is a blockchain?

How to set up a crypto wallet

How to send crypto

Taxes

## Individuals

Buy & sell

Earn free crypto

Wallet

NFT

Card

Derivatives

## Businesses

Institutional

Prime

Asset Hub

Commerce

## Developers

Cloud

Wallet SDK

Coinbase Pay SDK

Query & Transact

Commerce

Exchange & Pro

Sign in with Coinbase

Rosetta

Participate

Prime API

## Support

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Supported countries

Status

# EXHIBIT V

# Blockchain News

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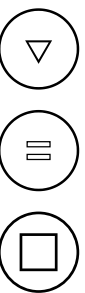
中文

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## Coinbase's 'Nano' Bitcoin Futures Product Surges amid Declining Trading Volume



Aaron Limbu Jul 25, 2022 05:20  
1 Min Read



Coinbase's new derivatives unit is capturing the interest of new retail traders who are eyeing the crypto exchange's "nano" bitcoin product amid the company's collapsing trading volumes.



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**LATEST**

Coinbase's "nano" bitcoin futures product saw volumes touch records three straight days in the last week even after its spot trading volume collapsed from \$200 billion in May 2021 to \$59 billion in July.

The nano bitcoin futures product was launched in June.

According to The Block, the cash-settled futures contract represents 1/100th of a bitcoin and trades across several retail brokers, including Wedbush, EdgeClear, and NinjaTrader.

"It requires less upfront capital than traditional futures products and creates a real opportunity for significant expansion of retail participation in the US regulated crypto futures markets," Boris Ilyesky, head of Coinbase Derivatives Exchange, said at the time of the product's launch.

Following several days of increase, the nano futures' national volume eventually touched 217,045 on July 19. However, data from Bloomberg shows that contract volumes fell to 117,493 on July 22.

In June and July, data showed that volumes stood [below](#) 50,000 contracts traded daily.

The crypto exchange firm saw a "surge in activity ever since retail broker partners started marketing/ promotional efforts last week," according to an email sent out by Coinbase's sales team.

Coinbase only entered the derivatives market this year after it purchased FairX - a derivatives venue regulated by the Commodity Futures Trading Commission.

Its competitors are firms like [FTX](#) and CME Group, which trade tens of billions of dollars per month in bitcoin futures.

*Image source: Shutterstock*

### Ex-Coinbase Staff Sued in Insider Trading Case

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### Ethereum Under Potential SEC Scrutiny after The Merge: WSJ

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Hard-fork to be Deployed Within 24 Hours of The Merge:



**Ethereum POW**

EthereumPoW (ETHW), the splinter of the proof of work from the Ethereum blockchain, announced its plan to launch a hard-fork mechanism within 24 hours after the Merge.

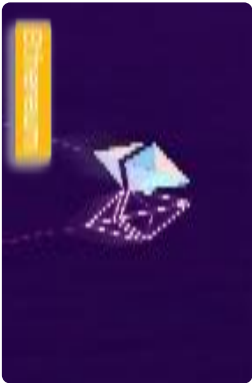
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**Ethereum PoW Fork Token Price Drops Over 60% A Day after Mainnet Launch**

ETHPoW was trading as high as \$60.68 on Thursday morning after the merge, but on Friday the new token experienced a huge plunge.

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**Ethereum PoW Hardfork Token's IOU Accepts Trading on 5 Exchanges**

At least five crypto exchanges, including Coingecko, FTX, MEXC Global, Bybit, Gate.io and FTX.US, accept ETHW, the latest listed an IOU of the potential to ken for trading.

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- Kun Hu (CEO of Wordmoney)

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